



100% recidivism

**if 50% of block A participated
in reading program**

- 60% - observed % for block A nonparticipants
- 50% - estimated block A % if program had not been offered
- 40% - estimated % for block A participants if program had not been offered
- 20% - observed % for block A participants

0%

soc 750 (freese)

100% recidivism

0%

- 60% - observed % for block A nonparticipants
 - 50% - estimated block A % if program had not been offered
 - 40% - estimated % for block A participants if program had not been offered
 - 20% - observed % for block A participants
- difference in block A rates due to **selection**
- difference in block A rates due to **program**

soc 750 (freese)