

IHE EDEMEDE SI N'AKA APOSTOLIK PENITENTIARY
MGBASARA 'INTERNAL FORUM' NA 'INVIOBILITY' NKE AKARA
SACRAMENTI NKWUPUTA



“Site n’iwere ahu, Jeso nwa nke chukwu ejikotago mmadu niile n’ ụzọ puru iche”¹, site na ngosi ya na okwu ya, ọ chawaputago nnukwu ugwu di na mmadu; n’onwe ya, n’onwu na mbinite n’onwu ya, oweghachitago mmadu n’udi ya, site n’imeri ike ochichiri nke njo na onwu; O gosigo mmekorita ya na nna ya n’ebe ndi niile kwere na ya no; site n’wusa nke Mmuo Nso, O doro uka ya nso, nzuko nke ndi kwere ekwe, dika ezigbo ahu ya na onye na-esonye n’ike amuma ya, nke eze ya na nke ukochukwu ya, n’ihi ka ọ noro na uwa, dika mgbakwunye nke onuno ya na oru ya, na-ezisara mmadu niile eziokwu ahu n’oge ọ bula, na-eduzi ha n’inweta ihè Ya, na-eme ka emetu ndu ha aka ma gbanwee ya.

N’oge ugbua juputara na nsogbu n’ime akuko ije mmadu, oganihu nke Tekno-Science na-aga n’ihu karia mmata maka ezi omume na mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya, ọ bu omenala na mmekorita mmadu nke na-echezo Chineke - ma ọ bu kpoo ya asi - nke enweghi ike nke ichoputa ma ọ bu ikwanye ugwu, na mpaghara niile na okwa niile, usoro iwu idi adi nke mmadu na, site na ha, ndu nke uka.

“O buru na-agamnihu teknika na agamnihu ozuzu nke mmuo adighi eto otu oge, agaghi akpo ya agamnihu, kama ọ bu ihe egwu nyere mmadu ma nyere uwa”². Ozokwa n’ozu nkwojita nke onwe na nke mgbasa ozi na - eme ka “nka n’uzu” gafee oke, mana ha n’akpalite ikpo eziokwu asi, na ikwudosi ike na inyocha ya, echiche nke oke n’ihu Chineke na mmadu; nke a na - eweta mgbasa di egwu n’etiti uzọ na ukpuru oma. Mbawanye nkwojita nkea na-emegide eziokwu, na-emegidekwa Chineke na mmadu; megidekwa Jeso Kristi, Chineke e mere mmadu, ya na Nzuko-nso, onuno ya n’ezie ya na onuno ya n’akuko.

N’ime etiti afọ ndi a na-agwuzi agwu ugbua, enwere ihe dika “agu” banyere ozi, ihe foro nke nta ka ọ buru na ha ga-echefu ntukwasị obi ha na idi mma ha, ruo n’mgbe “nkwojita uwa” ga-adi k’owere onodu ihe di ire, na-edozi ncheta ya ma na-agabigakwa nghota ya. O di nwute na ndi uka, bu ndi bi n’ime uwa ma mgbe ufodi na eche echiche dika etu ndi uwa si eche, a naghị agupukwa ha n’iche echiche di etua, echiche ga-abu ihe di k’ihe nwuru anwu. Ozokwa, n’ime ndi kwere ekwe a na atufu otutu ike n’oge ebe n’ochicho “akuko” – m’obu “nkwuto”- nke puru ibu ihu nkwenye n’uche ndi mmadu, ma n’adanyeghi n’ebum n’uche ndi nzuko Kristi. Ihe ndea n’ebute mkpasa Ozioma ebe ihe niile e kere eke na mkpa oru nzuko uka di. Anyi ga-eji obi umeala mata na, kwa ndi ukochukwu, obulagodi n’okwa ndi isi kacha elu, enweghi mmachi site na omume a.

Ikpo maka ikpe nke echiche nke oha, di ka ulo ikpe ikpeazu, otutu mgbe, udi ozi niile, obulagodi nkeonwe, ka ekpughere ma fukwa k’osi metuta ndu nke uka - ma ọ bu nke kachasi

¹ VATICAN II ECUMENICAL COUNCIL, Pastoral Constitution on the Church in the Modern World, *Gaudium et Spes* (7 December 1965), n. 22.

² BENEDICT XVI, Encyclical Letter, *Spe salvi* (20 November 2007), n. 22.

ntakiri - edubago ndi mmadu ikpe ikpe gidigidi, nke na-emetuta ihe iwu na-akwadoghi na ebutekwa mmebi enweghi mmezi banyere ezi afa ndi ozo, obughi naani mmadu obula igbachitere ihe nzuzo ha (cfr. can. 220 CIC). Okwu nke Pol, n'akwukwo ozi odegara ndi Galeshia bara nnukwu uru n'akuko a: Maka n'akporo unu oku maka nnwere onwe umunna m. Unu ejikwala nnwere onwe a dika ohere nke anu aru; Ma unu ejikwala nnwere onwe a ka oburu ihe unu ga-eji na-atapia onwe unu ma na-eripia ibe unu, lezie anya ka unu ghara iripia ibe unu (Gal 5: 13-15).

N'okwu a, isi-okwu sekpu nti bu ihe a na-akpo "ajo echiche adighi mma" di k'oputara ihe n'ebe ndi n'eye uka Katolik no, nke idi adi ya di na-omenala ugbo a ya na ma na nghota ohuru kwa nke mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya, n'otu akuku, site n'esemokwu ahụ nwere ike iputa n'etiti otu ndi isi, ya na n'aka nke ozo, site na udi agwa ifele na nzuzu a na-eme na nso nso a, n'uzo di egwu site n'aka ufodu ndi ukochukwu. Udi echiche a n'enweghi mgborogwu ebe obula na eme k'a na-echefu odidi nke nzuko bu uka, nke ezigbo akuko ihe mere eme ya na ezigbo mmetuta bara uru o nweburu ma nwekwa ugbo a na ndu umu mmadu, na mgbe ufodu, o na-ekwu okwu n'ezighi ezi, na nzuko nso n'onwe ya, n'ufodu ihe na-esonye ime ka usoro iwu ya di na iwu obodo na steeti o bi na ya, dika naani ya bu "kwe nkwa nke izizi yana idozi".

N'iru ihe ndi a nile, Apostolik Penitenshiari achoputago mkpa o di na o kwesiri ekwesiri itinye ha aka, site na "Ihe Odide" a iji gosiputa mkpa o di ma kwalite nghota di mma banyere echiche ndi ahụ, nke a na-ahụ na nkwukorita nzuko uka na mmekorita ibe na ibe, nke di k'obiara abia n'ebe ikpe echiche oha n'eze di ya na mgbe ufodu n'ebe usoro iwu obodo: akara mpiachi nke sakrament, ihe ime ntukwasi obi nzuzo di na mgbakwunye-sakrament, ihe nzuzo nke ndi oru, njirisi na ezi oke nke nkwukorita ndi ozo.

1. Akara Nzuzo nke Sakramenti nke Nkwuputa.

Na nso nso a, mgbe o na-ekwu maka Sakrament nke nkwuputa, Nna di nsọ, Poopu Francis chorọ inabata akara mpiachi di ezigbo mkpa na Sakrament: "Nkwuputa na mkpezi n'onwe ya bu ihe di mma nke bu na Nzuka Nso n'amam ihe ya, n'ike nke idi ocha ya na ikike iwu ya n'echekwaba mpiachi akara nzuzo nke sakrament nkwuputa. O bu ezie na o bughị mgbe niile ka echiche nke agba ohuru n'aghota ya, ma na o di mkpa maka idi nsọ nke Sakrament na nnwere onwe nke akọ na uche nke onye biara nkwuputa; Onye o di mkpa na o kwesiri ijide n'aka, n'oge o bula, na mkparita uka ya na onye ukochukwu onwere oge sacrament nke nkwuputa a ga-adigide na nzuzo nke oru nkwuputa, n'etiti akọ na uche mmadu nke meghere obi maka i nabata amara, na Chineke, na mgbakwunye nke onye nchujà"³.

Ihe nzuzo a na-adighi emeru emeru site na Nkwuputa sitere na Iwu nke Chineke kpughere ma gbanye mkporogwu n'udi sakrament, nke na-ekwenyeghi ihe o bula n'onodu nke uka, ma o bunadi, na mpaghara obodo. N'ezie, n'ime emume nke Sakrament nke Nkwuputa, e nwere

³ FRANCIS, Message to the participants in the 30th Course on the Internal Forum organized by the Apostolic Penitentiary (29 March 2019).

n'ezie, ihe di ezigbo mkpa nke Ndi n'eso uzo Kristi ya na Nzuko-nsọ: Jeso nwa nke Chukwu ghorọ mmadu iji zoputa anyi ma kpebie itinye, "akurungwa di mkpa" nke di n'oru nke nzoputa a, Nzuko-nsọ na, n'ime ya, ndi O horo, kpo, ma hoputa di ka ndi ozi Ya.

Iji gosiputa eziokwu a, Nzuko nso n'akuzi mgbe niile na ndi ukochukwu, n'emume nke sacrament niile, na-eme "in persona Christi capitis" (na aha Kristi onye Isi): "Kristi na-enye anyi ohere iji" "Mu", anyi na-ekwu n'ime "Mu" nke Kristi. Kristi 'na-adota anyi n'ime onwe ya' ma kwe ka anyi diri n'otu. O na ejiko anyi onu site na "Mu" ya. Yabu, site n'ikpa agwa di out a, eziokwu ahụ di na o "dotara" anyi n'ebe onwe ya no ka "Mu" anyi na nke ya buru otu, o n'achoputa na ndigide, opuche nke okwa ibu ukochukwu nke obu. Yabu, o bu ukochukwu ahụ puru iche mgbe niile. N'agbanyeghi nke ahụ, o na a no nso n'ụwa n'ihhi na o "na-adota" anyi n'ebe ya onwe ya no were n'eweputa n'oge ugbua oru ukochukwu ya. Nke a putara na "a dotara" anyi na Chukwu nke Kristi. O bu njiko a na "Mu" nke ya bu nke a na emejuputa n'okwu nke ido-nsọ. Ozokwa, na "Mu agbaghara gi", n'ihhi na o dighi onye o bula n'ime anyi nwere ike igbaghara mmehie, yabu o bu "Mu" nke Kristi, nke Chukwu, onye o bu naani ya nwere ike igbaghara njo"⁴

Onye obula cheghariri ma jiri obi umeala gakwuru onye Ukochukwu kwuputa mmehie ya, si otu a na-agba akaebe banyere ihe omimi di ukwuu gbasara i were aru na ikike di elu nke Nzuko-nsọ na nke okwa i bu onye Ukochukwu a hotara a hota, site na nke umu mmadu si ezute Kristi ahụ bilitere n'onwu, metukwara ndu ha site n'ike nke sakrament - yabu n'ezie - O zoputara ha. N'ihhi nke a, nchekwa nke akara nzuzo nke Sakrament di n'aka Ukochukwu, nke na o buru na o ga adi mkpa iwufu obara (*usque ad sanuinis effusionem*) nke na-egosi "iguzosi ike n'ihhe" n'ebe onye mere nkwuputa no, mana otutu ihe ndi ozo: akaebe di mkpa - "Ogbugbu di ka mata" - nke emere n'idi iche na nzoputa nke uwa niile nke Kristi na ndi otu Nzuko-nsọ uka⁵.

Ihe gbasara akara nzuzo ka a egosigoro ugbo a ma hazikwa ichikwa ya na cann. 983-984 na 1388, §1 nke Koodu Nzuko-nsọ Katolik di na odida anyanwu, ya na kwa can. 1456 nke Usoro Owuwa Anyanwu nke Iwu Koodu Kanon, yana site na no. 1467 di na Katechism nke Nzuko-nsọ Katolik, anyi anaghi agu na Nzuko-nsọ "guzobere", site n'ike nke aka ya, kama na o "na-ekwuwaputa" - ya bu, na a na-ahuta di ka eziokwu a na-apughị ikowa akowa, nke eweputara kpomkwem site n'idi nsọ nke Sakrament nke Kristi guzobere - n'iwu ji onye ukochukwu o bula nke nuru nkwuputa mmehie, n'okpuru nnukwu ihe mgbu, idebe ihe nzuzo zuru oke banyere mmehie nke onye cheghariri na mmehie ya kwuputara.

Iwu machibidoro kpatam kpatam onye nkwuputa n'udi obula, irara nye onye biara nkwuputa n'okwu onu ma o bu n'uzo o bula (Can. 983, §1 CIC), ya na kwa, iwu machibidoro onye nkwuputa kpatam kpatam iji ihe omuma o bula enwetara site na nkwuputa ya n'ebe o ga emegide onye biara nkwuputa o bunadi ma mgbe a n'enweghi ihe egwu obula nke nkpuke maka ihe gbasara onye biara nkwuputa (Can. 984, § 1 CIC). Nkuzi Ozizi nyekwara aka ikowaputa

⁴ BENEDICT XVI, Meeting of priests (10 June 2010).

⁵ Cfr. CONGREGATION FOR THE DOCTRINE OF THE FAITH, Declaration *Dominus Iesus*, about the uniqueness and salvific universality of Jesus Christ and the Church (6 August 2000).

ọdịnaya bu akara nzuzo sakrament, nke gunyere “mmehie niile nke onye cheghariri echeghari ma mmehie nke ndi ọzọ a maara site na nkwpụta nke onye mmehie, m’obu njo ogbugbu ma njo di mgbaghara, bunadi onjo emere na nzuzo m’obu nke putara ihe, nke e mere k’onye na anu nkwpụta mara maka itorapu ahuhu diri ha site na ihe omimi nke Sakrament”⁶. Ya mere akara nzuzo nke sacrament na-akwanyere ihe nile onye biara nkwpụta kwuru n’onu ya ugwu, obunadi n’onye biara nkwpụta enweteghi ntorapu nke njo ya n’ihi ajo nkwpụta: ma oburugodu na nkwpụta a abughi ezi nkwpụta, agbanyeghi na aghaghi idigide I kwu okwu obula banyere ihe a nuru na nkwpụta.

Onye Ukochukwu n’amata n’ezie banyere mmehie nke onye cheghariri bia nkwpụta ọ bughị dika mmadu, kama dika Chukwu si mara ya - “*non-homo, sed ut Deus*”⁷ nke mere na “ọ amaghi” ihe a gwara ya na nkwpụta, nihi na o geghi nti dika mmadu, kama, n’omume, n’Aha Chineke. Ukochukwu n’anu nkwpụta nwere ike, “i nū iyi”, na-enweghi it’uche obula nke akọ na uche mmadu, na “a maghi” ihe ọ maara naanị di ka onye ozi Chukwu. N’ihi odidi ya di nkpa, akara nzuzo sacrament n’abia jikoo onye Ukochukwu “n’ime onwe ya”, rue n’imachibido n’icheta nkwpụta mmadu n’obi ya n’onweghi ihe kpatara ya, ya na ikpagbu n’iwepu ncheta n’obi ya echiche banyere ihe niile mmadu kwuru na nkwpụta. Ihe nzuzo ndi ozo si kwa na akara nzuzo sakramenti a gunyere, ndi nile n’uzo obula matare maka mmehie nke nkwpụta a di ka: “Onye ntughari okwu, ọ buru na enwere ya, na ndi ọzọ niile, si n’uzo ọ bula mara banyere mmehie site na nkwpụta ka iwu i debe akara nzuzo a ji” (Can. 983, §2 CIC).

Amachibidoro kpatara kpatara site na akara nzuzo nke sacramenti a bu iji gbochie ndi ukochukwu ikwu ihe banyere onodu nke nkwpụta bunadi n’etiti onye jere nkwpụta, na-abughi n’oge m’obu I’ime nkwpụta nke sacrament ahu, “beluso ma ọ buru na akowaputara ya nke oma, ọ kachasi mma ma ọ buru na arioghi ya, nkwenye site n’aka onye jere ya bu nkwpụta”⁸. Ya mere n’ihe akara nzuzo a kari ike nke onye cheghariri jere nkwpụta, nke emere na ngwa ngwa emere emume sacramenti nke nkwpụta a, enweghi ike i’naputa onye Ukochukwu nuru nkwpụta a n’oru nke nzuzo a, n’ihi na oru a si n’aka Chineke.

Nchekwa nke akara nzuzo Sakramenti nke nkwpụta na idi nsọ nke nkwpụta agaghi enwe ike mejuputa udi nnabata nke ihe ojoo, kama nke ahu, ha na-anochi anya naanị ezigbo ogwu mgbochi ihe ojoo nke na-eyi mmadu na uwa niile egwu; enwere ike i’banye n’ihunanya nke Chineke, ka ihunanya nke a mee mmadu k’onwe ncheghari na mgbanwe, imuta izi ezi na ndu mmadu. Na-etiti mmehie na-ejikota mmejọ, iwu machiri Ukochukwu i ju onye cheghariri biara nkwpụta, di ka onodu maka i torapu onye biara nkwpụta na njo ya, iwu i gaa n’ihu okaikpe oha iji kwuputa mmehie ya, site na ebumnuche sitere n’okike, na nk’etinyere na usoro iwu, kpatara na e kwuru si “*Nemo tenetur se detergere*” (“O nweghi onye kwesiri ikpughe”). N’otu aka-ahu, ọ di n’udi nke Sakramenti nke nkwpụta, dika onodu maka mkwudo ya, ncheghari sitere n’obi, yana mkpebi siri ike imezi na ighara ime mmehie ọzọ. O

⁶ V. DE PAOLIS – D. CITO, *Sanctions in the Church. Commentary on the Code of Canon Law, Book VI*, Vatican City, Urbaniana University Press, 2000, p. 345.

⁷ THOMAS AQUINAS, *Summa Theologiae*, 11, 1, ad 2.

⁸ JOHN PAUL II, *Message to the Apostolic Penitentiary*, 12 March 1994, n. 4.

bụrụ na onye ncheghari biara nkwpụta bu onye ahụ n'ata-ahuhu maka mmehie nke ndị ọzọ, ọ ga-abụ nlekọta nke onye Ukochukwu n'anụ nkwpụta ikuziri ya ihe ndị ruuru ya, ya na ihe ndị gbara okpurukpụ di n'uzọ iwu ga-eji kowa ma kwuputa nke bu eziokwu na obodo ya na Nzuko-nso maka i kpoku na i nweta ikpe ziri ezi.

Omume ndoro ndoro ochichi ọ bula ma ọ bu mmebe iwu ọ bula iji “manyee” mpụ nke mmebi akara nzuzo nke Sakramenti nke nkwpụta ga-abụ iwu agaghi anabata megide “nnwere onwe nke Nzuko-nso” (*Libertas Ecclesiae*), nke na-anaghi enweta ikike ya site na Steeti ọ bula, kama na Chineke; ọ ga-abukwa imebi nnwere onwe nke okpukpe relijon, na iwu guzoro nnwere onwe ọ bula ọzọ, gunyere nnwere onwe nke akọ na uche nke umu amaala ọ bula, ma ndi Ukochukwu ma ndi nkwpute. Imebi akara nzuzo nke nkwputa a ga imebi ogbenye nke no na ime onye mmehie.

2. Mgbakwunye Oru Ogbako Ime nke Sakramenti nke Nkwuputa na Mgbaziri nke ime Mmuo

Ihe a na-akpo usoro ikpe – na ikpe nke obi nke Oru ogbako ime bu kwa nke “Mgbakwunye oru Ogbako ime nke Sakramenti”, zoro ezo oge niile, ma putara ihe na sakramenti nke nkwputa. N'ezie, n'ime ya ka Nzuko-nso na-arụ oru ya na ike nzoputa ya: ọ bughị igbaghara mmehie, kama inye onyinye amara, imebi ihe iwu gbochiri (dika censho) na ime ihe niile banyere ido mkpuru obi aso, ya mere, onodu di mma, nkeonwe na nke obula kwesiri ntukwasi obi.

Mgbaziri nke ime mmuo so kwa na mgbakwunye Oru ogbako me nke sakramenti, n'ebe onye out Kristi na a tukwasa uzo nke ncheghari na odudo-nso ya na-aka otu onye Ukochukwu, e doro-nso, ma obu onye na echighi echichi na otu Nzuko-nso.

Onye Ukochukwu n'aru oru a site na ezi oru i nochite anya Kristi, nke enyere ya site na nkwapo nke Sakramenti nke echim Ukochukwu bu nke a ga rujuputa site njikota onu nke idi n'otu site n'isi ndi ochichi nke nzuko, site na ihe akporo “oru ato”: Oru ikuzi, ido nsọ na ichi achi, ya na nke ndi otu Kristi ndi ozo site na Ukochukwu nke ime mmirichukwu ha ya na onyinye nke Muo Nso.

Na ntuzi ime mmuo, onye kwere na Chineke na-emeghere onye isi ndu nke mmuo ya ihe nzuzo nke akọ na uche ya, ka a duzie ya ma kwado ya na ige ntị na imezu uche Chineke. Yabu, na-akuku nke a, na-arịo ka ufodu ihe e zoro ezo “n'èzi”, dabere na odinaya nke mkparita uka nke mmuo na inweta ikike n'aka onye ọ bula ikwanyere nzuzo nke onwe ya ugwu (Can. 220 CIC). N'otu uzo ihe na-eme n'ime Sakramenti nke nkwputa, onye ndu ime mmuo na - ewere akuku ufodu nke akọ na uche nke onye otu Kristi site na mmekorita “puru iche” ya na Kristi, nke sitere na idi nsọ nke ndu ya na - ọ buru ukochukwu - site na echichi Ukochukwu di nsọ n'onwe ya nyere.

Iji gbaa akaebe banyere ihe akara nzuzo puru iche a tubara na mgbaziri nke ime mmuo, anyi ga-enyocha mmachibido, nke iwu kwadoro, nke n'abughị naani iju maka echiche obi nke Ukochukwu n'edo nkwputa, kamakwa nke onye Mgbaziri nke ime mmuo, n'oge nnabata

nke Odas di aso ma o bu, nke ozo, maka i chupu ndi n'akwado maka i chi ukochukwu, site na seminari (cfr. can. 240, §2 CIC; can. 339, §2 CCEO). N'otu aka ahụ, nkuzi nke *Sanctorum Mater* na 2007, gbasara akparam agwa nke ndi diocesi ma o bu eparachaia nke ndi nnyocha nke ime mmuo nke e ji eme ndi di Nso, "A gaghị anabata ndi oru ha bu i do nkwaputa ma obu ndi Mgbaziri nke ime mmuo n'igba akaebe banyere ihe obula ha ma n'ogu oru ha gbasara onye odibo Kristi n'etiti oru nke ime mmuo nke n'abughi oge nkwaputa"⁹. Ihe nzuzo di mkpa ga-abu di ka "chi si kee ya" maka onye nduzi nke mmuo, o ga-amuta otutu ihe ya na "ga-akwali" tupu ihe omimi nke nnwere onwe nke onye otu Kristi, onye sitere na ya, chigharikwuru Kristi; onye nduzi nke mmuo ga-aghota oru di n'ozu nan du nke e dunyere ya naani n'ihu Chineke, ije ozi nke ebube Ya, maka odimma nke mmadu, nke Nzuko-nso na nzoputa nke uwa niile.

3. Ihe nzuzo na okè ndi ozo kwesiri ekwesị maka nkwarịta

Nke okike di iche ma atunyere ya akara nzuzo nke sakramenti na mgbakwunye-sakramenti, gunyere ihe nzuzo ndi edobere n'okpuru nke akara nzuzo a, a na akpo "ihe nzuzo nke ndi oru", nke ufodu udi mmadu n'enweta, na etiti ndi obodo na kwa ndi Nzuko-nso, site na ofis puru iche nke ndi a ma o bu nke obodo na-arụ. Ihe nzuzo ndi a, dika iwu di ka chi si kee ya, bu ihe a ga-edebe na nzuzo, "beluso" dika ekwuru na Katkizim nke Nzuko-nso Katolik n. 2491 "n'onodu ndi puru iche ebe idobere ihe nzuzo na-akpata nnukwu nsogbu n'ebe onye wetere ya no, mobu n'ebe onye natara ya no, mobu n'ebe onye ozo, ebe a ga-ezere nnukwu ihe ojoo naani site n'igbasa eziokwu".

Ihe puru iche banyere nzuzo bu "ihe nzuzo Pontifika", nke jidesiri ike iyi ya na i ruputa n'uju oru aka ufodu ndi Oru n'igba odibo na Apostolik See. O buru na iyi nzuzo na-ejikokari "n'ihu Chineke" onye na-ekwuputa ya, iyi ahụ metutara "ihe nzuzo Pontifika" nwere dika ngwucha ya "ebumnuche" ya kachasi mma maka oha na eze nke Nzuko-nso na "nzoputa nke mkpuru obi". O na-eche na idi mma a choroo onwe ya maka "nzoputa nke mkpuru obi", gunyere iyi ozi na-adanyeghi n'okpuru akara ahụ, enwere ike ikowa ya n'uzo kwesiri ekwesị site n'aka Apostolik See, nke di n'aka Pontiff nke Rome, onye Kristi mebere ma dobe ya di ka onye mbu na onye ntala nke idi n'otu nke okwukwe na mmekorita ya na nzuko Kristi niile¹⁰.

Banyere akuku ndi ozo nke nkwarịta, ma nke oha na nke nzuzo, n'udi ya na ngosiputa ya, amamihe nke a egosila na ihe di mkpa bu "iwu ola edo" (Golden rule) nke Dinwenu anyi kwuru ma dekwawa ya na Ozioma Luk: Meere ndi ozo ihe ichoro ka ha mee gi" (Lc 6:31). N'uzo nke a, na nkwarịta nke eziokwu dika igbachi nkiti banyere ya, mgbe ndi na-enweghi ikike imara ya, ha ga-emeriri ndu ha dika iwu nke ihunanya nke nwanne, nke nwere n'ihu ya idi mma na nchekwa nke ndi ozo, nkwanye ugwu maka ndu onwe na odimma mmadu niile¹¹.

⁹ Cfr. CONGREGATION OF THE CAUSES OF SAINTS, *Sanctorum Mater*, Instructions for carrying out diocesan and eparchial investigations into the causes of saints (17 May 2007), art. 101, §2.

¹⁰ Cfr. VATICAN II ECUMENICAL COUNCIL, Dogmatic Constitution on the Church, *Lumen Gentium* (21 November 1964), n. 18.

¹¹ Cfr. *Catechism of the Catholic Church*, n. 2489.

Kedu ọrụ dị mkpa ikwusa eziokwu, nke sitere na ọrụ ebere na-ekewaputa, nke gunyere “ntuzi aka nke nwanne”, n’udi okwa ya di iche iche, nke Dinwenu anyi Jeso Kristi kuziri. O ka bu ebe ntule aka, ebe o di mkpa yana dika onodu siri ike kwere ma choo: “O buru na nwanne gi emehie megide gi, gaa koro ya ihe ojoo di n’etiti gi na naani ya. O buru na o na-ege gi nti, i kpaghachitela nwanne gi n’ebe onwe gi no. O buru na o geghi nti, kpuru otu onye ma o bu abuo, ka e wee mee ka eziokwu niile guzosie ike n’okwu nke ndi akaebe abuo ma o bu ato. O buru na o kweghi ege ha nti, gwa ogbako otu Nzuko-nso” (Mt 18:15) -17).

N’oge nkwukorita okwu, nke ozi niile n’abia “repia oku” na ya, o dikwa nwute, burukwa akuku nke ndu ndi mmadu, o di mkpa ka a mutagharia ike nke okwu ahụ, ike nke mmezi ya, ya na kwa ike mbibi nke onwekwa; anyi ga-akpachara anya ka akara nzuzo nke sacramenti ghara i bu ihe onye obula nwere ike i mebi ya i tukwasa obi di nay a n’imejuputa oru nke Nzuko-nso na-eji ekworo kpuchie ya, na-enwe eziokwu na naani njikota nke ndi mmadu dika mgbaru oso ya.

Anyi na-akpoku mmuo nso, maka Nzuko-nso a niile, maka ihunanya siri ike nke eziokwu n’akuku niile na onodu niile nke ndu; ikike nke inogide na-ezisa ozi oma niile n’ihe niile e kere eke, iji chekwaba ma gbachitere mbubata nke akara nzuzo Sakramenti nke nkwuputa na njikere maka i were ndu nye maka nchekwaba ya bu akara, yana ako na amamihe di mkpa iji zere iji ihe o bu na ozi na - ezighi ezi nke ozi kwesiri i di na nzuzo, mmekorita oha na eze na Uka, nke a nwere ike ibu mmejọ megide ugwu nke mmadu na Eziokwu n’onwe ya, nke bu Kristi, Dinwenu na onye isi nke Nzuko-nso.

Na njide nke ekpuchita nke akara nzuzo nke sacramenti nke nkwuputa ya na ezi uche di mkpa jikoro ya na mgbakwunye sacramenti nke nkwuputa na oru ministra ndi ozo na-enwuputa njikota di n’etiti akuku Pita na Maria nke Nzuko-nso.

Ya na Peter, mkpulu mma nke Kristi [Nzuko] na-echekwa ozi nke “ike nke mkpisi ugodi” ruo mgbe ogwugwu nke uwa; dika Maria dikalisili nso, Nzuko-nso a debere “ihe ndia nile n’obi ya” (Lk 2: 51b), ebe omara na ihè ahụ na-amata n’ime mmadu niile, na ebe di nso n’etiti ako na uche onwe ya na Chukwu, aghaghi idobe ya ma gbachitere ya.

Pontiff Kasi Elu Francis, na 21 June 2019, kwadoro Nkwuputa ndia ugbo a wee nye iwu ka e biputa ya.

E nyere ya na Rome, site n’oche nke Apostolik Penitenshiari, June 29, n’afọ Onyenwe anyi 2019, na Solemiti nke ndi Apostul Pita na Pol di aso.

Mauro Card. Piacenza
Major Penitentiary

Mons. Krzysztof Nykiel
Regent

